1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: Zirconium(IV) oxide
Brand: ACM
CAS-No.: 1314-23-4

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Advanced Ceramic Materials
23661 Birtcher Dr.
Lake Forest, CA 92630
USA
Telephone: +1 (949) 407-8904
Fax: +1 (949) 812-6690

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone #: +1-(949) 407-8904

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances

Synonyms: Zirconia
Zirconium dioxide

Formula: O₂Zr
Molecular weight: 123.22 g/mol
CAS-No.: 1314-23-4
EC-No.: 215-227-2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazardous components</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Zirconium dioxide</td>
<td></td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration.

In case of skin contact
Wash off with soap and plenty of water.

In case of eye contact
Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

If swallowed
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
No data available

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information
No data available

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas.
For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
No special environmental precautions required.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Sweep up and shovel. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Further processing of solid materials may result in the formation of combustible dusts. The potential for combustible dust formation should be taken into consideration before additional processing occurs. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.
For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.
Keep in a dry place.
Storage class (TRGS 510): Non Combustible Solids
7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Zirconium dioxide</td>
<td>1314-23-4</td>
<td>TWA 5.000000</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA 5.000000</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA 5.000000</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td></td>
<td>Not classifiable as a human carcinogen</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STEL</td>
<td></td>
<td>10.000000</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td></td>
<td>Not classifiable as a human carcinogen</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TWA</td>
<td></td>
<td>5.000000</td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ST</td>
<td></td>
<td>10.000000</td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TWA</td>
<td></td>
<td>5 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TWA</td>
<td></td>
<td>5 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td></td>
<td>Not classifiable as a human carcinogen</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STEL</td>
<td></td>
<td>10 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td></td>
<td>Not classifiable as a human carcinogen</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TWA</td>
<td></td>
<td>5 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ST</td>
<td></td>
<td>10 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PEL</td>
<td></td>
<td>5 mg/m3</td>
<td>California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STEL</td>
<td></td>
<td>10 mg/m3</td>
<td>California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls
General industrial hygiene practice.

Personal protective equipment

**Eye/face protection**
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

**Skin protection**
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.
**Body Protection**
Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific workplace. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

**Respiratory protection**
Respiratory protection is not required. Where protection from nuisance levels of dusts are desired, use type N95 (US) or type P1 (EN 143) dust masks. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Control of environmental exposure**
No special environmental precautions required.

### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- **a) Appearance**
  - Form: powder
  - Colour: white

- **b) Odour**
  - No data available

- **c) Odour Threshold**
  - No data available

- **d) pH**
  - No data available

- **e) Melting point/freezing point**
  - Melting point/range: > 2,600 °C (> 4,712 °F)

- **f) Initial boiling point and boiling range**
  - 4,300 °C (7,772 °F) at 1,013 hPa (760 mmHg)

- **g) Flash point**
  - Not applicable

- **h) Evaporation rate**
  - No data available

- **i) Flammability (solid, gas)**
  - No data available

- **j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits**
  - No data available

- **k) Vapour pressure**
  - No data available

- **l) Vapour density**
  - No data available

- **m) Relative density**
  - 5.850 g/cm³

- **n) Water solubility**
  - 0.1 g/l - insoluble

- **o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water**
  - No data available

- **p) Auto-ignition temperature**
  - No data available

- **q) Decomposition temperature**
  - No data available

- **r) Viscosity**
  - No data available

- **s) Explosive properties**
  - No data available

- **t) Oxidizing properties**
  - No data available

#### 9.2 Other safety information
No data available

### 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

#### 10.1 Reactivity
No data available
10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
No data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid
No data available

10.5 Incompatible materials
Strong oxidizing agents, Strong acids

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Zirconium oxides
Other decomposition products - No data available
In the event of fire: see section 5

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
No data available
Inhalation: No data available
Dermal: No data available
No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: No skin irritation
(OECD Test Guideline 404)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Mild eye irritation
(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available

Carcinogenicity
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available
Additional Information
RTECS: ZH8800000

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity
Toxicity to fish
mortality LC50 - Brachydanio rerio (zebrafish) - > 100 mg/l - 96 h
(OECD Test Guideline 203)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - > 100 mg/l - 48 h

12.2 Persistence and degradability
No data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects
No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product
Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company.

Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)
Not dangerous goods

IMDG
Not dangerous goods

IATA
Not dangerous goods

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 Components
No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components
This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards
No SARA Hazards

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Zirconium dioxide</td>
<td>1314-23-4</td>
<td>1993-04-24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Pennsylvania Right To Know Components
Zirconium dioxide 1314-23-4 1993-04-24

New Jersey Right To Know Components
Zirconium dioxide 1314-23-4 1993-04-24

California Prop. 65 Components
This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

HMIS Rating
Health hazard: 0
Chronic Health Hazard: 0
Flammability: 0
Physical Hazard 0

NFPA Rating
Health hazard: 0
Fire Hazard: 0
Reactivity Hazard: 0

Further information
This material safety data sheet is offered solely for your information, consideration, and investigation. Advanced Ceramic Materials (ACM) provides no warranties, either express or implied, and assumes no responsibility for the accuracy or completeness of the data contained herein.